

14. Functional Programming

: programming

14.1

p419

cf) imperative programming language (PL)

o

o assignment statement

o

p421

14.2 Functional PL

reading

(14.1)

Lamda Calculus

square(x) = x * x

x.x*x

(x.x*x)2 = 2*2 = 4

14.2.3 p428

Functional Language = Applicative Language

a set of primitive functions

applicative operation

set of data objects

* LISP p435

object : atom, list
(a people)

a

people (atom list)

() NIL

function

o QUOTE :

(QUOTE(A)) A

(QUOTE(A B C)) (A B C)

o CAR : list

- o CDR : list
- o CONS : parameter 가
 - (CAR(QUOTE(A B C))) A
 - (CDR(QUOTE(A B C))) (B C)
 - (CONS(QUOTE A)(QUOTE B C)) (A B C)
- o x,y.x+y
 - (LAMBDA(x y)(plus x y))
 - ((LAMBDA(x y)(plus x y)) 2 3)
 - (define(ADD(LAMBDA(x y)(plus x y))))
 - (ADD 2 3)

p439 14.5 applicative PL imperative PL