

Chap.6 (Data Type)

6.1 Data Type & Type Declaration

* Data Type : Object

+ { Object instance Create,
 build-up
 destroy
 modify
 pick-apart

* built-in data type cf) composite data-type

integer

real

P.151 < 6.1> built-in data type

character

logical (boolean)

cf) Typing Mechanism

: (data type) , variable data type
 facility

* data type declaration

static type checking 가
 가,

cf) strongly type

: data type compile time Programming Language
) reliability, maintainability, readability
) data type

cf) scalar type

: data type domain
 In pascal { integer
 real
 boolean
 char

structured type

: element field 가
 field data type
 ex) array, record, struct

6.2

o : (, ,)

p.154 6.1 Pascal

p.154 6.2 Ada

p.155 6.3 Java

6.2.1 Numeric Type()

{ integer
real

: dependent 가
)
)
((precision)가)

cf) polymorphism

:
+ : , ,

p.157 6.2 -

cf) type cast

: expression data type explicit
real j
i = (int) j

cf) narrowing & widening

, ,

6.2.2 (Boolean Type, Logical Type)

* Boolean domain - true
false

operation { and
or
not
implies(imp)
equivalence(equiv)

x and y = if x then y else false
x or y = if x then true else y
not x = if x then false else true
x imp y = if x then y else true
x equiv y = if x then y else not y

6.2.3 (Character)

<<Char >>
o variable
o relational operator ()
o /
cf) SNOBOL 1964

6.3 Enumerated data types ()

operation : equivalence, order, assignment

In Pascal,

type months = (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec);
: 12 literal 'months' enumerated type

months
var x,y,z : months
x := Jan "assignment"
y := Jun
if x = y then x := Nov else z := Dec
"equivalence"

order
> < <> = <= >=
pred(Jun) = May

succ(Jun) = Jul

cf) subrange

type summer mouths = Jun..Aug
== Jun, Jul, Aug

6.4

o structured Data Types :

- array : homogeneous data
- record : heterogeneous data

o Array

-
- Array dimension
- element type
- index type / range

o index { () [lb..ub] , lb ub, ub-lb+1
expression

eg) FORTRAN, PL/I, Ada

A : 5 * 3 * 7 => A(5, 3, 7)

eg) ALGOL, Pascal => A[5, 3, 7]

o static array()

- index 가 ()
- (가)
- (static variable)

: FORTRAN 77

o fixed stack-dynamic array(-)

- index 가 ,
-
- semi-static variable

: Pascal C (C static 가)

- o stack-dynamic array(-)
 - index 가 ()
 - index 가 가 ,
 - (flexibility)
 - 가
 - semi-dynamic variable

: ALGOL 68, Ada

```

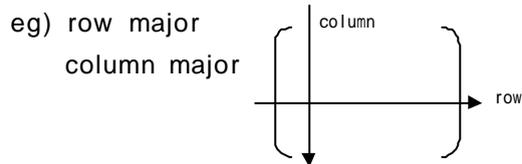
GET Length;
.....
declare
  A: array(1..Length) of FLOAT;
begin
  .....
end;

```

- o heap-dynamic array
 - index ()
 - ,
 -

-dynamic variable, heap variable

- : Fortran I
- Ada
- C : malloc, free
- C++ : new, delete



p.173 6.6 PL/I slice

p.175

6.5 Associative Array()

o key

o p.176 Perl hash

```
%salaries = ("HONG" => 1200, "WON" => 2000,  
            "KIM" =>1500, "LEE" => 2500);
```

```
$salaries{"WON"} => 2000;
```

```
delete $salaries{"LEE"};
```

```
@salaries = ( ); hash
```

6.6 Records

o type stock =

```
{ record  
  name : array(1..30) of char  
  price : array(1..365) of real  
  dividend : real  
  volume : array[1..365] of integer  
  exchange : (hyse, amex, nasdaq)  
end
```

var ibm : stock

=> "field "

o knuth : functional notation { name (ibm)
price(ibm)
⋮

o "." : { ibm.name
⋮

o variant-part : 가

type option = (sixmonths, ninemonths)

p. 181

case x : option of
discriminant

sixmonths : (exprice : real);

nine months : (nuprice : integer)

end

6.7 Pointer Type

- o pointer : reference (location)
- o pointer variable : referencing 가 identifier
) 가
: memory allocation
: free

) P184

pointer) P189 (6.5)

6.8 (Type Coercion())

- :
- cf) static type checking
- cf) dynamic type checking

- o Type Coercion
 - widening :
 - narrowing : truncation, rounding

6.9 pp194 - 198

- o type compatibility : context semantics
- rules

[name equivalence]

x, y

[structural equivalence]

가

w, x, y, z

```
type T = array[1..100] of integer
var x, y : array[1..100] of integer
    z : array[1..100] of integer
```

w : T

declaration equivalence :	compatibility
type stock =	
record	
name	
...	
end	
var <u>a, b</u> : stock	declaration equivalence
c : stock	